

Typologies of Persons Practicing Prostitution

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ABSTRACT

In this article we intend to present some features of the phenomenon of prostitution, seen as a social phenomenon and the risk factors for other crimes such as trafficking in human beings or even as part of this type of crime, also we want to achieve, based on specific literature and on certain specialized cases studied a typology of people who practice prostitution and their "robot-portrait".

Keywords: prostitution, typology, trafficking on human beings, organized crime.

STUDY OBJECTIVES:

- To surprise a typology of prostitution, as it is presented in the specific literature;
- To identify concrete cases of conduct, typologies found in the Romanian territory;
- To determine a possible "robot-portrait" of the prostitute in Romania;
- To identify specific features of behavior manifestation in the Romanian prostitution cases.

METHODS:

In order to achieve those objectives we intend to combine several methods just to be able to catch the phenomenon from several perspectives and angles.

SOCIAL DOCUMENTARY ANALYSIS METHOD USING:

- Analysis of specific literature through which we try to catch the typology achieved, especially in American literature, which gave greater attention to this type of behavior in a special branch of sociology, that sociology of social problems, prostitution being appreciated as a social problem with destructive effects on the social order, on the moral order of a community.
- Analysis of some materials presented in the press, relevant to the themes explored. Thus we try to assess the causes of behaviors of prostitution, ways of expression, the views of people involved in it, any justifications for such behavior.
- Folders of persons from this category, provided by the investigative bodies, or identified in the archives.

SOCIOLOGICAL METHOD - BASED INTERVIEW SURVEY:

It should be noted that we tried to complete the image we have obtained through an analysis of documents, applying unstructured interviews with predominantly informal nature, applied to the specialists in the domain, respectively to police inspectors from the departments of Organized Crime from Oradea and in the Prison of Oradea. We also applied semi interviews to prostitutes, especially those executing custodial sentences in prison. I mention that the questions aimed issues such as: characteristics of persons involved in crimes of this type, ways of action, causes, consequences of these types of behaviors.

Regarding the prostitution it was stated that it has acquired a mass character in the sense of exacerbation of the number of women who practice it, the main reason being the poor and miserable life from the poor countries and the socio-economic transformation of former communist countries, that grew explosively; also "[...]more active prostitutes, having capital, associated with old pimps becoming entrepreneurs and owners of some companies of different profiles, but in parallel and in disguise, dealing with the placement of young women in exchange for secure and consistent profits."(Pitulescu, 1997, p. 51.)

Related to the Romanian legislation from the chronological point of view, the crime of prostitution beginning with 1968, the year of the dating of the current Criminal Code, with amendments and additions, prostitution was and it is now incriminated in art. 328 Criminal Code name marginal *Prostitution as the act of the person who procure the means of subsistence and basic means of existence, practicing for that purpose sex with different people, [and] shall be punished with imprisonment from 3 months to 3 years.*

Given this definition, constant over time and in the two different regimes before 1989 and after 1989, we refer both to the level of the year 1988, as well as at the year 1994 (as a random example), that currently legal definition of prostitution has not suffered changes, neither in content nor in terms of the applicable penalty amount or how we can extract some aspects of social facets regarding this offense.

The specific literature evaluated prostitution before 1989, that although being incriminating, continue to be practiced "in various forms of organized or unorganized, covert or open [...] many women [practicing] especially prostitution with foreigners, in restaurants, bars and luxury hotels, foreign tourists being viewed as the only men able to offer substantial material benefits, gains and

possibly offers of marriage. Sometimes even the organs of repression stimulated prostitution, using it for political purposes, «cooperating» with professionals gathering information about different foreigners. After some unverified information, there were in Romania during communism, especially for prostitution with foreigners, or with representatives of nomenclature special establishments. The fact is that, beyond the apparent retaliatory measures, there was widespread prostitution in communist Romania, which is known to the public.”(Radulescu, 1996, p. 113.) With the Revolution of December 1989 and the establishment of democratic system “[...] prostitution emerged from its relative obscurity and its (semi)underground position to know a broad expansion [...], there was a real «sex industry» circumscribed in most cases, to the Romanian hotel network. Prostitution was practiced and is practiced in the big hotel units located in areas with high tourist traffic such as Constanta, Timisoara, Braila, Galati, Oradea, Baia Mare, Suceava, Brasov, Predeal and, of course, in Bucharest, in the main hotel or amusement establishments, as is the case of «Sexy Club».”(Radulescu, 1996, p. 113)

These are just some aspects of the past and this phenomenon of prostitution, “[...] it resisting political regimes that have succeeded, therefore we agree with the view expressed that prostitution is appreciated mostly as a Deviance as character «universal», it [complying with], however, in many aspects, the dominant models of sexuality and socialization or social learning mechanisms existing in a given society.” (Mahoney, 1983, p. 487 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 64)

With regard to future regulation of prostitution, decriminalization Romanian society wants them to appreciate that antisocial act that will not present the social dangerousness of a crime, but it will be considered offense punishable offense and therefore administratively. Therefore, prostitution will be excluded from the provisions of the Criminal Code - final version will take effect.

We believe that the exacerbation of prostitution, which has generated a growing and diverse number of prostitutes was that “today [reference year 1997] big pimps use to recruit more and more young women even under-aged from the small countries of the Community of Independent States (Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Moldova, Georgia etc.) but also in other former communist countries (Romania, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Slovakia, Poland), which are taken to the West under the guise of the provision of various services, especially for the ballerina, waitress, household children baby-sitting, etc.” (Pitulescu, 1997, p. 52)

The services young girls provide can be different ways of practicing prostitution which leads a certain social status of the prostitute and related a role. Modern sociological studies on prostitution have established a hierarchy of prostitutes, „according to many factors, including the place where he engaged in the occupation, education, income, type of clientele, sexual techniques used, etc. In relation to these items the following categories of prostitutes were identified sn.” (Clinard and Meier 1975, Mahoney, 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 110.)

- **Street prostitutes** - is the category of prostitutes with the lowest levels of training, serving the most difficult customers, giving it the utmost of their ill-treatment, because conspicuous places in which they operate, they are most often arrested by public bodies. We consider relevant and still very present, a description of the street prostitution, specific pre-war Bucharest: “The prostitutes move on the streets of the capital in real legions. They are of all ages, starting right from 12-13 years: still young kid thrown into the clutches of fornication. Add to these prostitutes those illegal and then find out their number - you'll be scared: after some data collected by the competent authorities, prostitutes come, unfortunately, to 50-60 thousand. For a population of about 750-800 thousand souls – as the Capital has - the proportion is huge.” (Majuru, 2005, p.74.)

A picture of the size and structure of crime in the capital of Romania is captured with sufficient eloquence in a contemporary newspaper article which stated that during 2002, according to D.G.P.

Bucharest "police have found over 11 thousand people, caught while committing crimes. Of the 407 groups of criminals, monitor, could annihilate the 275 gangs, suspected of committing legal offenses. [...] Special attention was shown to drug consumption and trafficking, particularly through counseling and drug prevention centers, which have turned hundreds of addicts. Already well-known program «back home» resulted in the detection of over ten thousand vagrants, beggars, homeless out-laws, forbidden-substances inhalers and prostitutes. The most numerous are the beggars (4508), vagabonds and homeless out-laws (2772). Policemen have been booked/enlisted more than two thousand prostitutes and more than 1,000 street children. Of these, almost 2,000 were sent home in the provinces, and 335 children were admitted to foster care." (Carbunaru, 2003, cf. http://www.adevarulonline.ro/inc/print.jsp?magazine_id=368&article_id=30594, consulted at 2003.28.01.)

All these facts are the first steps for the bodies to ensure public order and peace, based on Law 61/1991 to sanction acts of rules violation of social coexistence, the public order and peace of September 27, 1991, with subsequent modifications and additions. Referring to the possibility of detecting offenders, the article states that the number of police is insufficient to cover the 160 public safety areas in which the capital has been divided, 10% of posts being filled.

From the contents of the article I noted issues not only about the herd of prostitutes from the capital in 2002, but also street children, a crime category with a very high potential, engaged in various illegal activities such as theft, begging, prostitution - in many cases being under the command pimp, is likely to be even trafficked, by renting, selling, etc. These categories of prostitutes used to work at night, but now they can be seen during the day, on the street, and practicing inviting customers typically sexual activity in their cars or in any hotel room, cheap or even on the street; they practiced oral sex because it was considered as the most cost effective, received about twenty dollars, and estimated the gain was around \$ 8000 per year. The performance of such activities is seen in Romania and in this respect we give an example of a network of pimps who was dismantled by workers Brigade of the Combat of Organized Crime and Drugs Bucharest, "two of the heads of the network being arrested. The group was acting on Bucharest, highway where many young women, including two minors, were sexually exploited for several hundred thousand lei. Investigators determined that the girls were recruited by SV, 28 years old from Tunari, his concubine, I.R., 21 years old, the Buzau village Pogoanele, and their accomplices, N.G. for 31 years old and C.C., for 22 years old, both from Tunari. In the period October 2002 - May c.y. [2003], T. Niculina, 15 years old, from Ploiesti, I. Loredana, 16 years old, from the sector 2, M. Cristina, 24 years old, the Moldavian Republic and S. Anna-Maria, 32 years old, from Petrosani, have been housed in an apartment in the Militari district, hired by the pimp SV Every morning, the girls were transported by car by C.C., to the working area between 30 and 43 kilometers on the highway Bucharest-Pitesti. The prostitutes earn from each customer amounts of between 100 thousand and 400 thousand lei for sex parties, acting in the forest along the roadside. C.C., I.R. and N.G. ensure the girls «protection», but taking care that the girls do not try to flee. All the money raised by prostitutes arrived the same day to the, they providing accommodation and meals. Prosecutors of the Prosecutor's Office attached to the Bucharest Court of Appeal ordered the arrest of S.V. and N., the other two pimps were investigated in freedom. The investigations not yet completed and having to be identified and other members of the network." (Carbunaru, 2003, cf. http://www.adevarulonline.ro/inc/print.jsp?magazine_id=503&article_id=43540, consulted at 2003.01.07.)

Such cases of prostitution can be met and are similar to those presented in the theoretical model, that Romanian prostitutes were working at the very edge of the forest on the ridiculous amounts of money, these sums of money had to be given to the pimps that, in fact, did not protect but to ensure that girls do not escape, among them, being also under-aged. These under-aged girls were really sexually abused.

- **Bar or local prostitutes** have sex with local customers which they also are attending, and are tolerated because of the customer they bring benefit from consumption of the premises

which require to customers with the knowledge or complicity of the owner and with the waiters, they are more protected than girls in the street, being less exposed to police raids or customers attacks and usually "this type of prostitutes often conceal their occupation, appears to be customers themselves that, in the premises, having held a decent, stylish even, without ostentation appearance. They earn seventy-five dollars for a sexual act, but can earn more if, during a night have more customers." (Clinard and Meier, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney, 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu 1996, p. 110.)

- **Prostitutes in massage parlors or erotic shops** usually provide clients with massage sex, sexual pleasure, very few of them offering full sexual services. The so-called institutions - fairs or workshops - spread over the U.S. practice also other sexual services, being considered in the literature as sexual *normal* deviance in the sense that "the premarital sexuality [...] and the (hetero) sexual oral contact are considered most often as normal practice, because they are tacitly approved by a significant proportion of individuals in society, and in the circumstances where they have a private character and do not enter into open conflict with public morality." (Radulescu, 1996, p. 57)

In this context, we consider that any deviant practice of massage parlors or shops in societies where prostitution is criminal and even more because sex takes place under the umbrella of body leisure activities.

Disguised prostitution activities were seized also in the Romanian society by the authorities. It may be mentioned the case of a fashion designer, who held a firm in the field since 1994. Romanian fashion designer's position was controversial, he was virtually unknown, and the girls were not considered models in the world of fashion, one of them stating that "she worked even 16 hours in the brothel, each customer having available approximately two hours and the average was of 10 clients per day. Another prostitute alleged that Dyandy promised that if they do the job at the brothel, he will launch her in the showbiz world, as model of fashion designers." (Stoica in "Adevarul" by 2009.08.15., cf. <http://www.adevarul.ro/articole/prostitutie-pe-podium.html>, consulted at 2009.09.12.) "Designer business is held under the umbrella Massage Sexy Land located in downtown Bucharest. Erotic massage parlor in which Dyandy settled in place a brothel attracted 90 percent of its customers by www.sexylands.ro site. On the website there were presented [...] four girls in erotic positions. The price was 200 lei for a massage and 500 lei for sexual services. For the money, each customer will be provided a girl for two hours." (Stoica in "Adevarul" by 2009.08.15., cf. <http://www.adevarul.ro/articole/prostitutie-pe-podium.html>, consulted at 2009.09.12.)

We clear that in Romania, according to the Classification of Activities from the National Economy - CAEN (code) at nr. 9304 provided its *fitness activities* to include *activities that relate to good physical condition, such as: the services of baths, saunas, steam baths, solarium, thermal spas, institutions for slimming, institutions for massage, fitness center* (Center). Therefore, under the normative acts, erotic massage/sex is prohibited.

If the above-presented case is similar to that in U.S. massage parlors, considering that the theoretical model presented would be classic. The case of Romanian fashion designer is more complex, interfering also the false promise of release on the podium and fashion shows. Customers were notified by 90% the internet and the services of women were free of any legal rules work - we consider the declaration of one who said it worked, sometimes 16 hours a day. Compared to the classical theoretical model joined the new features, of refinement, such as fashion and www.sexylands.ro site.

- Other category of prostitutes on the studies identified by the U.S. studies is made up of **prostitutes in special establishments for leisure**. The role of these prostitutes is to treat customers who are consumers of luxury services from specific hotels with more stars - the sexual services for all *tastes* possible, which are "very expensive, costing between one hours of sex 50-200 of dollars." (Clinard and Meier, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian, J. and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 108.)

We present a case found by the prosecutors D.I.I.C.O.T. Iasi who have checked such an

establishment in Oradea, girls who practiced prostitution were also employed as waiters or barmaids who were recruited by organized business - just in Iasi. Statements that oversaw the business contain data about how the girls do the hiring and then were to provide sexual services "hung teenage high school or students, chosen from among those with poor financial situation of clubs, the Internet or means of mutual friends. [...] Once arrived in Oradea, some girls were sent to the nightclub managed I.Ț. and others arrived at the massage parlor run by E.I. White House have luxury prices, say men who wanted to have fun here were paying between 1,000 and 1,500 lei. The money they paid included a drink and a girl, with whom the customer would have fun in of the guesthouse rooms, on the first floor of the building. Food and drink from the restaurant were paid separately." (*Brothel of the White House*, in ORADEA ONLINE, 27 martie 2009, cf. http://www.oron.ro/stiri_albastre/bordelul_de_la_casa_alba_63_353049.html, consulted at 2009.09.12.)

About the White House - there have circulated information indicating that for years in the club sponsored by E.I. took place concealed forms of prostitution activities. In a year and half ago, BIHOREANUL, after an incognito investigation, revealed, that patron recruited nonconformist girls willing to satisfy the pleasure of customers. He said then, he did it, for a Thai massage parlor and not for prostitution, but he recognized that his employees from the night club often get twisted. In the case reported there are many issues, especially regarding prostitutes, and some aspects relating to their psychosocial profile, separated from the stories of pimps and the author/s of the article, it contains the personal qualities that are reflected in the findings presented by following studies: undertaken during February to May 2001, with the participation of O.I.M: quantitative research conducted by the Center for Urban and Regional Sociology – C.U.R.S. - in the period March 28 to April 14, exploratory research conducted by the Research Institute for Quality of Life, ICCV, through the period February 26 - March 20, qualitative research conducted by Mercury Research and Marketing Consultants in the period May 1 to May 30.

The characteristics that emerged from the study, summarized in *robot-portrait of the vulnerable young* are similar to those specific girls from the White House and say:

- They come, especially from big cities, where social control of the community is much diminished, located in poor regions of the country (the girls were recruited in Iasi, and only the ones with poor material situation);
- Their level of education does not go upper than, usually high school (in fact, girls were chosen from among high school girls or female students);

According to the study, an unmarried young girl, as was the case of the White House employees, is vulnerable to the phenomenon of trafficking if "[...] would be willing to break certain social rules - or even laws, to go abroad for a place work - if the White House wanted the girls to have a job, falsely otherwise promised by a recruiter, and were selected only those that had the guarantee that they deal with customers, in that sense, the recruiters passed the girls through their bed. Depending on how readily agreed to have sex and how skilled they were, the boys knew if they can move or not. If all went well, after a few days the girls were already fooled to accept paid sexual relations and entered the circuit. And after few parties they were «rewarded» with one job of waiter or dancer in Oradea." (*Brothel of the White House*, in ORADEA ONLINE, 27.03.2009, cf. http://www.oron.ro/stiri_albastre/bordelul_de_la_casa_alba_63_353049.html, consulted at 2009.09.12.)

Based on the facts occurring in the establishment the White House prosecutors have made arrests for crimes of prostitution, pimping and trafficking in all 22 women, 7 of which were minor, trafficking in persons was evaluated in terms of travel and lodging for girls (young - teenagers, students) from Iasi and its surroundings, under false promises of finding jobs (*I needed money and had sex with different men. I went to Oradea as a waiter. I was said that. I didn't know what awaited me there, explained one of the young caught in the net of the gang; on the other hand those that have fallen victim to the practice of trafficking and forcing into prostitution believe that because they have abandoned their social status of pupils / students, to their friends and family, had "a low sense*

of social belonging"-another feature of the robot- portrait of vulnerable young woman - established by the study «The vulnerability of young women from Romania to human trafficking».

- Other category of prostitutes detected by sociological studies is the **accompanying prostitutes** or **escorts**, which are designed to take the company to customers, usually in a single evening course consisting of service, and maintenance of sex.

In this type of prostitution a case can be included in the research of documents provided by Bihar County Police. It is the business of trafficking people discovered by officers from the Zonal Center for Combating Organized Crime and Drugs Oradea, together with the Border Police Inspectorate of Bihar. Smugglers who organized a large network of prostitutes to Spain that I.C. 34 years old, originating in Limanu, Constanta, and V.T.T., 29 years old, originating in Oradea, have been sighted by the Control Point Bors, when planning to leave Romania with three couples. The passports showed that the men were on the route Romania - Spain.

"The girls, aged between 18 and 25 years, said they want to get into Germany, and men, that they intended to go to Spain. Discrepancies between statements made the border guards to announce those of C.Z.C.C.O.A. After several hours of testimony, girls from Tulcea and Constanta, acknowledged that they were recruited by the I.C., who promised to make them «escort girls» in Madrid. Until crossing the border, the girls said they had been accommodated in the village Tasad, Bihor, at I.L.T.'s home, 40 years old, wife of the most famous out-law from Oradea, G.T., nicknamed Gabi Dynamite. When searched, police found 10 cartridges in its house, size 5.6 mm, accessories for cleaning a 5.6 mm gun, Western Union currency transfer orders sent from Madrid on the name I.T., by Romanian citizens, relatives of Gabi Dynamite's entourage and a Romanian passport on behalf of I.T., which was applied, the falsely the picture of I.T. The Head C.Z.C.C.O.A. Oradea, [said] that: I.T. lived in Bucharest and was dead since 1999, I.T. disappeared from home, she received an order of general pursuit to all borders in Romania. From the information that [the authorities had] Dynamite living under a false identity in Madrid, where he is the owner of a brothel, operating 200 prostitutes and is «associated» with «Ionica Galati». We have sent all the information to the colleagues in Spain and hopefully we can catch, said the Commissioner. G.T. He is sought by police since December 2000, when, at the command of a shady/out-law from Arad, the kidnapped and seized one of the thieves who had stolen the shady's jeep. He was given a general and international pursuit. For I.T., IC and T.V.T. it began the legal prosecution for pimping. The men were arrested 5 days, after which they were let free."(*Gabriel Tamasdan from Oradea Has Brothel in Madrid with 200 romanian girls*, in *adevarul.ro*, 6.12.2002, cf. <http://adevarul.md/articole/2002/oradeanul-gabriel-tamasdan-are-bordel-la-madrid-cu-200-de-prostituata-romance.html>, consulted at 2009.09.13.) Even if such a service of escort girls was organized and probably work in Spain and not in Romania, we wish to point out that that it was organized by Romanian criminals, out-laws, from the city of Oradea, which can be considered a strong area for crime an urban environment of some reason that is located on the border with the European Union. Also, organizers of call girls services acted in the most obscure crime, using of counterfeit identity documents, holding firearms may legally but since the owner was given wanted by the police had no provisions legally part of the underworld and dealing with criminal activities including the order or paid (recovery of money, revenge etc.). The data presented suggest that organized crime - that acts of prostitution, pimping and trafficking in persons is accompanied by other types of crime, especially at the level of out-laws: "[the] illegal activities such overlap in thefts from vehicles, the forgeries committed at border points and money got from other illicit activities." (Mocuta, 2004, p. 130.)

- Other category of prostitutes down from American sociologists research (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, pp. 108-109.) is the so-called **call-girls** who may contact you by phone for sexual services. This kind of prostitutes - as the above-mentioned research have the highest status among all sex workers with higher education training and other categories, some of which are college graduates, can be

considered modern correspondence courtesans of ancient Greece, they “partner not only dry but also the accompanying spiritual, cultured, able to maintain an elevated conversation. Sexuality itself is provided in the most varied and sophisticated forms.”(Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, pp. 108-109.) How to get in touch with customers, respectively prostitutes is by telephone, the impersonal way of communication, which forbid both sides of any indiscretions. “Some studies have shown that a prostitute, placed in this category can earn about 77 000 dollars a year.”(Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, pp. 108-109.)

In an attempt to find Romanian correspondent of a type of behavior of this kind we have identified two sites in Romanian and <http://www.damedecompanie.biz/> and <http://dame-de-companie.xhost.ro/> which I found in Google search engine, in which are included different information, with attached pictures of different girls / women who shall provide the number / numbers which can be reached, noted that the work contained in the Site these sites are illegal in Romania, some prostitutes are willing to go outside the country for a meeting, one of the sites - <http://dame-de-companie.xhost.ro/> - contained a number of 118 photos of girls , aged between 18 and 31 years (one person), average age being 21.

- **Sex workers** (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, pp. 108-109.) are other category of occasional prostitution only because economic needs, so as to supplement family income or to ensure it, in the absence of other sources of income. “Their husbands do not know, or even if they know the fact that they prostitute, they approve this activity, this type of prostitutes with *part time* dissociated the commercial sexual role of the housewife, mother, wife.” (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, pp. 108-109.)

One of the case studies identified in our approach of research in the Prison of Oradea, is illustrative of this type of prostitution:

“L.P.R. - male, of rom origin, born on 25/08/1985 in Oradea, from a disorganized family, parents are separating when he was 5 years, about a father he does not remember anything, but with mother he gets along well, always living with her; in terms of education level, L.P.R. has 4 classes, which were attended from the age of 11, but acknowledges that he can not write or read, he is a recidivist, for committing the offense of theft of cars, for which it went to the police alone the court applying and a sentence of 3 years imprisonment with suspension of sentence. (We mention that T.M., his mother aged 39 years is coauthor of the crime of human trafficking, and she is with her son, now, in the Prison of Arad). L.P.R. earn their living working as a daily-laborer, the last occupation was of handling cargo at a food market in Oradea, he is not married but living with a concubine and has one girl who is 5 years old, all three living with his mother. He was accused of committing the offense of trafficking of minors, crimes committed with his concubine and his mother.

The accusation that I found prepared by the Directorate for Investigation of Organized Crime and Terrorism - Oradea Territorial Service), regarding L.P.R. and his mother, T.M., is accused and L.P.R.’s concubine, is F.R.M., 24 years old, all for an offense of trafficking in persons, in combination with the two, mother and son to the same criminal resolution three people, namely the number sufficient for the case of association can be charged and to form a group of organized crime (that prosecutors issue they noted in the indictment).

Of those mentioned above by L.P.R. he claimed that he is considered guilty for what allegations were made because he did not know what is happening in his house (the part of innocent people accused of committing the offense of trafficking in persons is one of our research findings, except for one case, that of H.A., all persons were considered innocent executing prison sentence, we believe that this is the exception, H.A. recognizing the facts and even the boasting with them), but from the theoretical approach from which we started to present this case – occasional prostitutes

– we come back to the situation of E.P.L. that recognized in that interview that he suspected F.R.M. – his concubine of prostitution, but he was not sure, he was confused, but that he did not have anything against, because they still had money for daily living. Also, he said that his sister (who lived with an uncle) drew his attention that the F.R.M. was prostituting, but he did not take account her words. Moreover, L.P.R. also reported at the trial, the court *really* heard that F.R.M. was prostituting, but, again, I repeat, the situation was convenient for him.

Moreover, we believe L.P.R. a person with average intellect, showing to be kind in our discussion, and with human attitudes towards other people, he even told us the case of a woman friend of his concubine, who, by his insistence was received in his home when (along with her parents) she has been evacuated because of outstanding costs. To those presented by L.P.M. in his autobiography, and from the acts for which he was accused in the sense that there were material evidence, in particular telephone calls intercepted, we can not sustain the version that he sustained and said he did not know what was happening in his house or what were his mother and his concubine (organize prostitution, including an under-aged whom L.P.R.'s mother exploited, having a precedent on her that they received her rented-a fact which the criminal prosecution bodies placed within the traffic of minors). The truth was established by the court, L.P.M. being accused of committing the offense of pimping and trafficking minors as organized form (and we believe that too, although we have no competence, we found the material just and well founded).

Another class of prostitutes, which the studies of American sociologists (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996.) have found from the research conducted is that of **prostitutes in brothels** - establishments less common today, called in the past in Europe and the United States houses of tolerance - were authorized and were different categories: "the squalid premises where customers were stealing the money while engaging in sexual relations with prostitutes, complices in fact, of robbers, in various houses located in areas of «red lantern» (to mark their segregation from the respectable world) and by establishments of «fun» elegant, in which the prostitutes were well dressed and fine drinks were served to customers who were free to choose between them and ask them for any sexual services." (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 109.). Very few establishments are operating worldwide today. "The example given by specialists refer to the Nevada desert in the United States, where prostitution was legalized, sex workers exercising their activity in certain caravans, rented, with the obligation to pay the owner a percentage of 50 - 60% of their income." (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 109.)

In countries where prostitution is legalized, there is a record of prostitutes, they benefit of social security, are controlled by police and doctors.

In the rest of brothels, the outlaws, gains obtained "are allocated to the acquisition of «materials» (linen, for example), payments to lawyers, doctors, the bribes given policemen, etc. Most of these establishments are patronized by members of criminal organizations." (Clinard and Meier, Rinehart and Winston, 1975, Mahoney 1983; Julian and Kornblum, 1990 *apud* Radulescu, 1996, p. 109.)

In the context of which the facts of organizing illegal activity of prostitution are themselves social hazards, involving authorities, to support or tacitly exempt such activities, presents a great danger to society, whether for illegal brothels are involved also authorities, then the social system is confused, the external social control (which refers to the compliance of individuals to social influences that are exerted on them (reward, punishment [...]) (Chipea, 1996.) or the negative, based on individual fears, that they will be punished if they violate norms and social values, ("fear embodied in formal or informal sanctions" (Chipea, 1996, p. 29.)) not finding its legitimacy. Balancing the scale values can take place only through the punishment of that who violates the rule and the punishment must have social resonance.

- Another class of prostitutes, described in the literature is that of the sale of nonexistent sex, for

which customers must first pay before he could qualify for service, only after paying, they were fooled, there being really no such offer, customers deceived were injured and did not call for deception because what they applied for, was illegal.

CONCLUSIONS:

Research surprised there is a typology of prostitution which include: street prostitutes (all types) .

- Each type of prostitution is described in the literature and has correspondent also in the actual manifestation of prostitution in Romania;
- The robot portrait of the prostitute, which we want to assimilate was made as the result of national research "The Vulnerability of Young Women from Romania to Human Trafficking" (performed by the Center for Urban and Regional Sociology, Research Institute for Quality of Life and Mercury Research and Marketing Consultants - under the aegis of the International Organization for Migration in 2001), as shown in the literature and from case studies presented include the following:
 - It comes mainly from big cities of the country;
 - She may have suffered abuse in the surroundings where they live and the links with family or environment of origin are weak or nonexistent;
 - The potential victim of prostitution has a low social affiliation;
 - The level of education is poor;
 - She has a strong desire for financial independence, valuing the excess money; The phenomenon of "street children" in Romania is an important source of the phenomenon of prostitution;
 - Adoption by young women of a certain behavior specific to prostitutes increases the risk of becoming victims of prostitution.
- Typically, prostitution is associated with other types of crime, with high potential presenting human trafficking and / or trafficking and drug abuse associated with those.

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